

Yashvi M. Patel

Age : 21 Years Sex
: Female UHID :
556



Sample Collected At:

125, Shiv complex, S G Road, Mumbai

Sample Collected By: Mr Suresh

Ref. By: **Dr. Hiren Shah**



Registered on: 02:31 PM 02 Dec, 2X

Collected on: 03:11 PM 02 Dec, 2X

Reported on: 04:35 PM 02 Dec, 2X

WIDAL SLIDE AGGLUTINATION TEST

Investigation	Result	Reference Value	Unit
Sample Type	Serum (2 ml)	TAT : 8 Hr (Normal: 8 - 12 hrs)	
Salmonella typhi O (TO)	Non-Reactive	> 1:80	Titre
Salmonella typhi H (TH)	Non-Reactive	> 1:160	Titre
Salmonella paratyphi A, H (AH)	Non-Reactive	> 1:320	Titre
Salmonella paratyphi B, H (BH)	Non-Reactive	> 1:320	Titre

Interpretation:

Result	Remark
Reactive	Indicate presence of IgM & IgG antibodies against Salmonella spp.
Non-Reactive	Indicate absence of IgM & IgG antibodies against Salmonella spp.

Note:

1. Rising titers are significant.
2. The recommended Widal test is by Tube Agglutination Method.

Comments:

1. This test measures somatic O and flagellar H antibodies against Typhoid and Paratyphoid bacilli. The agglutinins usually appear at the end of the first week of infection and increase steadily till the third/fourth week after which the decline starts.
2. A positive Widal test may occur because of typhoid vaccination or previous typhoid infection and in certain autoimmune diseases. The nonspecific febrile disease may cause this titer to increase (anamnesic reaction).
3. The test may be falsely negative in cases of Enteric fever treated with antibiotics in the early stages. The recommended test especially in the first week after infection is Blood Culture.

Thanks for Reference

****End of Report****

Medical Lab Technician
(DMLT, BMLT)

Dr. Payal Shah
(MD, Pathologist)

Dr. Vimal Shah
(MD, Pathologist)